Sets of residues, linear congruences

EG mod 5

complete sets of residues:

- $0, 1, 2, 3, 4$
- $0, \pm 1, \pm 2$

  } natural "reduced"
- $-5, 2, 9, -2, 6$ (residues: $0, 2, 4, 3, 1$)
- $0, 3, 3^2, 3^3, 3^4$ (residues: $0, 3, 4, 2, 1$)

"3 multiplicative generator mod 5"

EG mod 10

invertible residues: $1, 3, 7, 9$ [better: $\pm 1, \pm 3$]

x^{-1} exists mod 10 $\Leftrightarrow \gcd(x, 10) = 1$

EG How many solutions?

- $3x \equiv 2 \pmod 7$

  1 solution: $x \equiv 3^{-1} \cdot 2 \pmod 7$, $3^{-1} \equiv 5$, $\equiv 3$

  $\gcd(3,7) = 1$
- $3x \equiv 2 \pmod 9$

  0 solutions

  $\gcd(3,9) = 3$

  $3x + 9y = 2$

  $x + 3y = \frac{2}{3}$ no integer solutions
- $6x \equiv 3 \pmod 9$

  3 solutions: $x \equiv 2, 5, 8 \pmod 9$

  $\gcd(6,9) = 3$

  $6x + 9y = 3$

  $\Leftrightarrow 2x + 3y = 1$

  $\Leftrightarrow 2x \equiv 1 \pmod 3$

  $\Leftrightarrow x \equiv 2^{-1} \cdot 1 \pmod 3$, $\equiv 2$

  $\Leftrightarrow x \equiv 2, 5, 8 \pmod 9$ (2, 5, 8, 11, 14, ... $\pmod 9$: 2, 5, 8, 2, 5, ...)